

the lexical effects of pdf

Lexical effects tend to be stronger in longer words, which can be ascribed to an increase in the amount of lexical evidence. The present study was aimed at collecting further evidence on this point.

(PDF) Lexical Neighborhood Effects in Phonetic Processing

Effects of Lexical Factors on Word Recognition Among Normal-Hearing and Hearing-Impaired Listeners
Donald D. Dirks* Sumiko Takayanagi* Anahita Moshfegh' Abstract An investigation was conducted to examine the effects of lexical difficulty on spoken word recognition among young normal-hearing and middle-aged and older listeners with hearing loss.

Effects of Lexical Factors on Word - Home | Audiology

PDF | This study measured the effect of emotional states on lexical decision task performance and investigated which underlying components (physiological, attentional orienting, executive, lexical ...

(PDF) Effect of Emotions in a Lexical Decision Task: A

The purpose of this investigation is to determine whether a focused stimulation intervention focusing on lexical training has indirect, secondary effects on children's phonological abilities. Twenty-five toddlers with expressive vocabulary delays and their mothers were randomly assigned to intervention and control groups.

Effects of Lexical Intervention on the Phonology of Late

The lexical effect is a phenomenon whereby lexical information influences the perception of the phonetic category boundary for stimuli from word--nonword continua.

The Neural Bases of the Lexical Effect: An fMRI Investigation

representation, there are good reasons to believe that the effect reveals the presence for lexical competition during lexical selection (Damian, Vigliocco, & Levelt, 2001; Vigliocco, Vinson, Damian, & Levelt, 2002b). According to these authors, the SIE originates when the target lemma node is selected from the lexicon.

The effect of word-frequency on lexical - Semantic Scholar

Nevertheless, the effect of language proximity on lexical availability has been examined mainly in the case of L2 Spanish (Carcedo González, 1998a; LÃ³pez González, 2014; LÃ³pez Rivero, 2008; Samper Hernández, 2002, 2014; Å ifrar Kalan, 2009, 2014).

The effects of language typology on L2 lexical

level. After the treatment the results proved the fact that the lexical chunk teaching and learning approach plays a positive role in improving the college students's English writing. Similarly Ranjbar, N. et al. (2012) attempted to investigate the effects of lexical bundles on Iranian EFL learners's paragraph writing production fluency.

The Effects of Lexical Chunks Teaching on EFL Intermediate

In recent years, effects of lexical characteristics such as word frequency, phonological neighborhood density (PND), and age-of-acquisition (AoA) have been investigated in relation to children's perception of real words (Garlock, Walley, & Metsala, 2001; Metsala, 1997), production of real and nonsense words (Garlock et al., 2001; Munson, Swenson, & Manthei, 2005; Newman & German, 2002), and acquisition of real words (Storkel, 2004a; Storkel, Maekawa, & Hoover, 2010).

Lexical and Phonological Effects in Early Word Production

The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic Contact on Old English by Sara M. Pons-Sanz (review) Greg Waite Parergon, Volume 32, Number 1, 2015, pp. 269-271 (Review)

The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic

The Effect of Lexical Chunks on Kurdish EFL Learners' Writing Skill . Hassan Basil Abdul Qader . Department of English Language, University of Zakho, Kurdistan Region, Iraq ... The Effect of Lexical Chunks on Kurdish EFL Learners' Writing Skill .

The Effect of Lexical Chunks on Kurdish EFL Learners

The Effect of Teaching Lexical Collocations on Iranian EFL Learners' writing Ability 110 writing instruction whereas the experimental group received treatment based on lexical collocation instruction in writing one paragraph essay. The design of the research was based on pre and post- test method.

The Effect of Teaching Lexical Collocations on Iranian EFL

Introduction This paper attempts to unravel the lexical organization of the poetic texts and the way it creates the aesthetic effect. It first deals with the characterization of literary discourse in

Lexical Patterning in Poetic Text: Analyzing Literary Style

the lexical decision times for closed class items. Another way of seeing the frequency effect is by comparing the mean RTs for the 10 most frequent and 10 least frequent words for both classes.

THE WORD FREQUENCY EFFECT AND LEXICAL ACCESS.

The most common interventions for children with lexical disorders are forms and combinations of interventions focusing on phonological and semantic elaboration and retrieval. Systematic reviews of intervention studies on children with lexical disorders show that a significant generalization of therapeutic effects to untrained vocabulary was rarely achieved.

Effects of the strategy therapy "lexicon pirate" on

The effects of aging on response time (RT) are examined in 2 lexical-decision experiments with young and older subjects (age 60-75). The results show that the older subjects were slower than the young

A Diffusion Model Analysis of the Effects of Aging in the

effects of orthographic familiarity and a lexical factor. In the presence of a concurrent or backward-pattern mask, the extra difficulty of finding single letters in the

Lexical factors in the word-superiority effect

JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR 18, 645-659 (1979) Lexical Access during Sentence Comprehension (Re)Consideration of Context Effects

Lexical Access during Sentence Comprehension (Re

the lexical class distinction between the closed class of function words (prepositions, articles, pronouns, etc.) and the open class of content words (adjectives, adverbs, verbs, nouns, etc.) play a

The Effect of Word Frequency and Lexical Class on

Hamada: Effects of Forward and Backward Contextual Elaboration on Lexical Inferences 2 Reading in a Foreign Language 27(1) Some teachers and researchers, however, have doubted the effectiveness of lexical inferences for

Effects of forward and backward contextual elaboration on

same reasons that they show larger semantic priming effects on lexical selection in word recognition. The second pathway of interest in this study involves bottom-up phonological priming: A picture (e.g., frog) is named faster when accompanied by a phonologically related auditory distractor word

Asymmetric Aging Effects on Semantic and Phonological

POSS, HUNG AND WILL: THE EFFECTS OF TONAL INFORMATION 207 Figure 1. An example of the match and non-match conditions. Only the lexical tone of the prime changes between the two presentations. All tone/syllable combinations occurred only once, either as primes or as targets.

The Effects of Tonal Information on Lexical Activation in

cal and lexical effects are presumably happening simultaneously, but aspects of the task and materials can emphasize one type of process over another. When the task requires lexical access, as, for example, in lexical decision, lexical competition mechanisms are seen at work, such that high-

Identifying Nonwords: Effects of © The Author(s) 2012

THE EFFECT OF LEXICAL FREQUENCY ON TONE PRODUCTION Yuan Zhao, Dan Jurafsky Department of Linguistics, Stanford University, CA 94305, U.S.A. {yuanzhao,jurafsky}@stanford.edu ABSTRACT Previous research has identified robust effects on segmental production of lexical factors like word frequency, predictability or neighborhood density.

THE EFFECT OF LEXICAL FREQUENCY ON TONE PRODUCTION

Lexical properties were downloaded from the lexical database Norwegian Words, supplemented with data on frequency in adult and child-directed speech. Age of acquisition correlated highly with vocabulary size of acquisition, but the new measure was more evenly distributed and more sensitive to lexical effects.

What makes a word easy to acquire? The effects of word

Purpose The effects of neighborhood density (ND) and lexical frequency on word recognition and the effects of phonotactic probability (PP) on nonword repetition (NWR) were examined to gain insight into processing at the lexical and sublexical levels in typically developing (TD) children and children with developmental language problems. ...

Word Recognition and Nonword Repetition in Children With

lexical effect is found in phoneme identification for words and nonwords. If lexical neighborhood were to have an effect on phoneme identification, then it is possible that part or all of the variability in prior research on the lexical effect could be

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EFFECTS OF LEXICAL FREQUENCY AND LEXICAL CATEGORY ON THE DURATION OF VIETNAMESE SYLLABLES Marc Brunelle, Daryl Chow and Nguyễn Thị Nguyễn Uyển

EFFECTS OF LEXICAL FREQUENCY AND LEXICAL CATEGORY ON THE

Journal of Phonetics 37 (2009) 231–247 The effect of lexical frequency and Lombard reflex on tone hyperarticulation Yuan Zhao, Dan Jurafsky Department of Linguistics, Stanford University, Margaret Jacks Hall, Bldg. 460, California 94305, USA

The effect of lexical frequency and Lombard reflex on tone

The joint effects of stimulus quality and word frequency in lexical decision were examined in 4 experiments as a function of nonword type (legal nonwords, e.g., BRONE, vs. pseudohomophones, e.g., BRANE).

On the Additive Effects of Stimulus Quality and Word

saving effect: Some of the activation generated by the processing of the prime remains in the lexical representation, so that the processing of the target is facilitated.

Reading aloud: The cumulative lexical interference effect

lexical effects simply due to allowing more time for lexical information to affect lower levels of processing. An experimental paradigm in which the critical items and task are matched across attention conditions is required for a clear assessment of attentional modulation of

Effects of Attention on the Strength of Lexical Influences

This cumulative lexical interference effect exactly parallels the cumulative semantic similarity effect seen when the task is picture naming. Its existence lends support to the general idea that whenever a task uses a cognitive system that possesses the properties of shared activation, priming, and competition, that task will exhibit a ...

Reading aloud: The cumulative lexical interference effect

The effect of lexical predictability on distributions of eye fixation durations Adrian Staub Published online: 17 December 2010 # Psychonomic Society, Inc. 2010

The effect of lexical predictability on distributions of

The Influence of Sentence Context Constraint on Cognate Effects in Lexical Decision and Translation Janet G. van Hell University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands

The Influence of Sentence Context Constraint on Cognate

As we will argue in the general discussion, this challenges the assumption that lexical boost effects are diagnostic of lexically-specific syntactic representations. On the other hand, the observed cumulative lexical boost effect fits well with the idea that repeated content words in the target act as memory cues to the wording and structure of ...

The lexical boost effect is not diagnostic of lexically

The effect of subphonetic differences on lexical access Jean E. Andruski, Sheila E. Blumstein, Martha Burton ... lexical decision times for the altered words were significantly longer than for the original, unaltered words. Since decision times for nonwords were unaffected by

The effect of subphonetic differences on lexical access

The effect of explicit lexical elaboration on L2 vocabulary use in writing of EFL learners Behzad Rahbar Assistant professor, English Language Department Islamic Azad University, Zanjan Branch, Zanjan, Iran.

The effect of explicit lexical elaboration on L2

The aim of this study is to investigate the lexical errors and their effect on university students' written performance. The researcher used the descriptive analytical approach.

Investigating Lexical Errors and Their Effect on

Lexical semantics (also known as lexicosemantics), is a subfield of linguistic semantics. The units of analysis in lexical semantics are lexical units which include not only words but also sub-words or sub-units such as affixes and even compound words and phrases.

Lexical semantics - Wikipedia

Effect of musical experience on learning lexical tone categories T. Christina Zhao and Patricia K. Kuhl Institute for Learning & Brain Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington 98195

Effect of musical experience on learning lexical tone

We found that morphological effects emerge as a function of the time course of lexical access, i.e., that they can be explicitly observed only in later stages of word recognition, whereas early in lexical access the combined effects of orthography and semantics play a greater role than morphology.

Regularity Revisited: Evidence from Lexical Access of

effect on lexical access of a specific semantic variable, polysemy (number of meanings). To examine whether polysemy has any effects on lexical access, both naming and lexical decision tasks were conducted. Polysemy effects have been observed in a number of lexical decision exper- ...

Effects of Polysemy in Lexical Decision and Naming: An

Lexical competition in perception can account for the observed local dialect effects on lexical processing.
Assuming that listeners expect to hear a local or

Some Effects of Dialect Variation on Lexical Processing

tive priming effect in the lexical decision task when the prime was a TL pseudoword (judge Å• COURT) than when the prime was a RL pseudoword (judge Å• COURT).

The frequency effect for pseudowords in the lexical

The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic Contact on Old English (online only): \$163.00

Institutional Offers The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic Contact on Old English (online only): EUR 125.00

The Lexical Effects of Anglo-Scandinavian Linguistic

WORD FREQUENCY EFFECT AND LEXICAL ACCESS 617 Appendix 1) were obtained using a double cut off criterion. The RT for a particular subject for a given item was excluded when it exceeded by two standard deviations the subject's mean

THE WORD FREQUENCY EFFECT AND LEXICAL ACCESS*

The Effects of Lexical Resource Quality on Preference Violation Detection Jesse Dunietz Computer Science Department Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, PA, 15213, USA jdunietz@cs.cmu.edu Lori Levin and Jaime Carbonell Language Technologies Institute Carnegie Mellon University

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